EN E-004409/2019 Answer given by Ms Kyriakides on behalf of the European Commission (30.3.2020)

To the Commission's best knowledge, no member of the Scientific Committee on Health, Environmental and Emerging Health Risks¹ that has taken over the work of the Scientific Committee on Emerging and Newly Identified Risks² is a member of the International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection. The collegial nature of the Committee ensures independence and avoids biases. The selection processes comply with the Commission's transparency rules and ensure balanced composition of the Working Groups.

The Committee produced five relevant opinions, the last one in 2015³, which have not provided any scientific justification to revise the limits set by Council Recommendation 1999/519/EC⁴. These limits are based on independent guidance issued by the International Commission on Non-Ionizing Radiation Protection⁵. As regards 5G deployment, all frequency bands envisaged are covered by the Council Recommendation. It is expected that the exposure to electromagnetic fields is very close to the exposure due to 4G and well below the strict limits recommended by the Council. To support risk assessment, the Commission has invested EUR 49 million on research projects⁶ on electromagnetic fields through its Framework Programmes of Research and Innovation. Results are available on CORDIS⁷.

Europe's Beating Cancer Plan, to be presented before the end of 2020, will focus on prevention, early diagnosis, treatment and care, and the quality of life of patients. It will be evidence based taking into account the results of a broad consultation with the public and stakeholders. Visible light communications, which are under research, could offer an interesting emerging technological solution, but only for limited and essentially non-mobile scenarios.

¹ https://ec.europa.eu/health/scientific committees/scheer de

(https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/244149), ARIMMORA (https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/282891

² https://ec.europa.eu/health/scientific committees/emerging en

³ https://ec.europa.eu/health/sites/health/files/scientific_committees/emerging/docs/scenihr_o_041.pdf

⁴ https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/9509b04f-1df0-4221-bfa2-c7af77975556/language-en

⁵ https://www.icnirp.org/

⁶ GERONIMO (https://cordis.europa.eu/project/id/603794), SEAWIND

⁷ https://cordis.europa.eu/projects/en